

International Relations Program (IRP)
Department of International Relations
Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Parahyangan Catholic University
Semester One 2016/2017
Subject : Indonesian Foreign Policy
 Code : SHI 311
 Credit Points : 3 Credits, 3rd Year Subject

Indonesian Foreign Policy		Lecturer : Angguntari C. Sari, M.Sc.
Description Indonesia's free and active foreign policy initiated by Mohammad Hatta on September 1948 is the principle and guidance of Indonesia's foreign policy. In this subject, the student are expected to understand the dinamization of Indonesia's foreign policy in under the periodical of time: (1) in the early period of independence, (2) period of parliamentary democracy, (3) period of Sukarno's legitimacy and (4) period of Suharto's legitimacy. All of them then be discussed in the lecture as a historical reference to understand the development of contemporary Indonesia's Foreign Policy which is the Era of Reformation. As well as the changes in the international political constellation map since the end of the Cold War, therefore it is needed to know what and how Indonesia's Free and Active foreign policy after the changes occurred both in the internal and external environment. This lecture will emphasize the everyday life and practice of Indonesia's foreign policy, particularly in the frame of democracy and its impact on policy making. It is expected that the student will understand the history, theory, and real problems in daily practice of the Indonesia's foreign policy, moreover, to sharpen the understanding of the student in facing the challenges of Indonesia's foreign policy in the 21 st century.		
Pre-requisite : Foreign Policy Analysis (SHI 221) for regular students None for ACICIS students		
1st Meeting	Topics : "Course Introduction" <i>Focus, aims, organization, class policies of the course, and discussion.</i> Required Readings : - Activities : Presentation	
2nd Meeting	Topics : "Basic concepts of foreign policy studies & legal basis of Indonesia Foreign Policy part I, and Indonesia's national interest: cause and effect, definition of foreign policy, level of analysis, the use of foreign policy in Indonesia" Required Readings : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marijke Breuning, Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007), ch. 1 • Franklin B. Weinstein, "The Uses of Foreign Policy in Indonesia: An Approach to the Analysis of Foreign Policy in the Less Developed Countries," <i>World Politics</i>, Vol. 24, No. 3 (1972): hal. 356-381 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat Republik Indonesia, “Undang Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945”, https://pdf.mpr.go.id/data/buku UUD NRI 1945.pdf <p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
3 rd Meeting	<p>Topics : “Allocation of topics for the group presentations”</p> <p>Required Readings : http://www.fas.nus.edu.sg/pol/doc/Guide to Reading Political Science Modules for Undergraduate.pdf</p> <p>Activities : Discussion</p>
4 th Meeting	<p>Topics : “The origin of Independent and Active principle, and the implementation of the principle in the early years of Indonesia.”</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mohammad Hatta, “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy”, Foreign Affairs, Vol. 31 (1952-1953), pp. 442-452 • Mohammad Hatta, “Indonesia between the Power Blocs”, Foreign Affairs, Vol. 36, No. 3 (Apr., 1958), pp. 480-490 <p>Recommended readings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Michael Leifer, <i>Indonesia’s Foreign Policy</i> (London: Allen & Unwin, 1983), ch. 1 <p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
5 th Meeting	<p>Topics : “Foreign policy under Sukarno and Suharto : evolution of Indonesia’s policy toward foreign aid”</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Franklin B. Weinstein, <i>Indonesian Foreign Policy and the Dilemma of Dependence: From Sukarno to Suharto</i> (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1976), ch. 6 ,pp. 206-225 on foreign policy under Sukarno, and pp. 225- end of chapter on foreign policy under Suharto. <p>Recommended reading:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nial Kishtainy. Ed., <i>The Economics Book</i> (London: Doring Kindersley, 2012), ch. 164,188 • Franklin B. Weinstein, <i>Indonesian Foreign Policy and the Dilemma of Dependence: From Sukarno to Suharto</i> (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1976), ch 7 <p>Activities :</p>

	<i>Presentation and Discussion</i>
6th Meeting	<p>Topics : “Causes of the difference in the Indonesia’s attitude toward foreign aid”</p> <p>Required Readings : Franklin B. Weinstein, Indonesian Foreign Policy and the Dilemma of Dependence: From Sukarno to Suharto (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1976), ch.8</p> <p>Activities : <i>Presentation and Discussion</i></p>
7th Meeting	<p>Topics : “Group presentation about the Asia Africa conference as a manifestation of Indonesia’s free and active Policy”</p> <p><i>Asia Africa Museum in Bandung</i></p> <p>Required Readings : -</p> <p>Activities : <i>Museum Visit</i></p>
8th Meeting	<p>Topics : “Legal basis of Indonesia foreign policy part II”</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 37 Tahun 1999 Tentang Hubungan Luar Negeri , http://ditpolkom.bappenas.go.id/basedir/Peraturan%20Perundang-Undangan/2)%20Bidang%20Politik%20Luar%20Negeri/5)%20Kerjasama%20Internasional/UU%20No.37%20Tahun%201999%20Tentang%20Hubungan%20LN.pdf • Harold Crouch , Political Reform in Indonesia Post Soeharto (Singapore: ISEAS Publishing, 2010), ch. 2 <p>Activities : <i>Presentation and Discussion</i></p>
9th Meeting	<p>Topics : “Foreign policy under Habibie, Gus Dur : challenges in implementing free and active principle”</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anthony L. Smith, “Indonesia’s Foreign Policy under Abdurrahman Wahid: Radical or Status Quo State,” Contemporary Southeast Asia, Vol. 22, No. 3 (2000): pp. 498-526. • Kai He, “Indonesia’s foreign policy after Soeharto: international pressure, democratization, and policy change,” International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, Vol. 8 (2008): pp. 47–72.

	<p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
<p>10th Meeting</p>	<p>Topics : “Foreign policy under Megawati and Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono: active and creative policy, leadership ambition within and beyond ASEAN , accomplishments, and remaining challenges”</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Donald E Weatherbee, “Indonesian Foreign Policy: A Wounded Phoenix,” in <i>Southeast Asian Affairs 2005</i> (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006), pp.150-170. • <i>Indonesia in ASEAN: Vision and Reality</i> by Donald E. Weatherbee (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013), ch 1,2 ,5 • Prashanth Parameswaran , “Between Aspiration and Reality: Indonesian Foreign Policy After the 2014 Elections “, <i>The Washington Quarterly</i> , 37:3 pp. 153–165 • Shafiah Muhibat, “International Development Cooperation as a Foreign Policy Tool? A review of Indonesia’s Endeavor during the SBY Administration”, <i>The Indonesia Quarterly</i>, Special Issue 2014, Vol. 42 No. 3-4 • Recommended topics and readings on Indonesia foreign security policy under SBY: dynamic equilibrium • Visi Pembangunan Nasional, Situs kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, http://kemlu.go.id/Pages/Polugri.aspx?IDP=16&I=id • Indonesia’s foreign relations: policy shaped by the ideal of ‘dynamic equilibrium’, Dewi Fortuna Anwar, diakses di http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2014/02/04/indonesias-foreign-relations-policy-shaped-by-the-ideal-of-dynamic-equilibrium/ • Rizal Sukma, “Indonesia’s Security Outlook, Defence Policy and Regional Cooperation”, <i>Asia-Pacific Countries’ Security Outlook and Its Implications for the Defense Sector</i>, http://www.nids.go.jp/english/publication/joint_research/series5/pdf/5-1.pdf • <i>Indonesia and the Emerging Sino-US Rivalry in Southeast Asia</i>”, http://www.lse.ac.uk/IDEAS/publications/reports/pdf/SR015/SR015-SEAsia-Sukma-.pdf • Dr. H. Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, “ An Architecture for Durable Peace in the Asia-Pacific: Dr. H. Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono”, <i>Shangri-La Dialogue The IISS Asia Security Summit</i>, June 1,2012, http://www.iiss.org/en/events/shangri%20la%20dialogue/archive/sld12-43d9/opening-remarks-and-keynote-address-9e17

	<p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
11th Meeting	<p>Topics : "Indonesia Foreign Policy and Democracy and its relation to free and active foreign policy"</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indonesia in ASEAN: Vision and Reality by Donald E. Weatherbee (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013), ch. 3 • Jurgen Ruland, "Deepening ASEAN cooperation through democratization? The Indonesian legislature and foreign policymaking," <i>International Relations of the Asia-Pacific</i>, Vol. 9 (2009): pp. 373–402 <p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
12th Meeting	<p>Topics : "Indonesia foreign policy under Joko Widodo: interpretation and implementation of free and active policy"</p> <p>Required Readings :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aaron L. Connelly, "Sovereignty and the Sea: President Joko Widodo's Foreign Policy Challenges", <i>Contemporary Southeast Asia</i>, Vol. 37, No. 1 (2015), pp. 1-28 • Prashanth Parameswaran , "Between Aspiration and Reality: Indonesian Foreign Policy After the 2014 Elections ", <i>The Washington Quarterly</i> , 37:3 pp. 153–165 <p>Activities : Presentation and Discussion</p>
13th Meeting	<p>Topics : Review and Final Consultation of the Essay</p> <p>Required Readings : -</p> <p>Activities : -</p>
14th Meeting	<p>Topics :- Required Readings :- Activities :-</p>
<p>References :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Marijke Breuning, <i>Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction</i> (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007), ch. 1 2. Franklin B. Weinstein, "The Uses of Foreign Policy in Indonesia: An Approach to the Analysis of Foreign Policy in the Less Developed Countries," <i>World Politics</i>, Vol. 24, No. 3 (1972): hal. 356-381 3. Mohammad Hatta, "Indonesia's Foreign Policy", <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, Vol. 31 (1952-1953), pp. 442- 	

4. Mohammad Hatta, "Indonesia between the Power Blocs", *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 36, No. 3 (Apr., 1958), pp. 480-490
5. Michael Leifer, *Indonesia's Foreign Policy* (London: Allen & Unwin, 1983), ch. 1
6. Franklin B. Weinstein, *Indonesian Foreign Policy and the Dilemma of Dependence: From Sukarno to Suharto* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1976), ch. 6, pp. 206-225 on foreign policy under Sukarno, and pp. 225- end of chapter on foreign policy under Suharto.
7. Nial Kishtainy. Ed., *The Economics Book* (London: Doring Kindersley, 2012), ch. 164, 188
8. Anthony L. Smith, "Indonesia's Foreign Policy under Abdurrahman Wahid: Radical or Status Quo State,"
9. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (2000): pp. 498-526.
10. Kai He, "Indonesia's foreign policy after Soeharto: international pressure, democratization, and policy change," *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*, Vol. 8 (2008): pp. 47-72.
11. Donald E Weatherbee, "Indonesian Foreign Policy: A Wounded Phoenix," in *Southeast Asian Affairs 2005* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006), pp. 150-170.
12. *Indonesia in ASEAN: Vision and Reality* by Donald E. Weatherbee (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013), ch 1, 2, 5
13. Prashanth Parameswaran, "Between Aspiration and Reality: Indonesian Foreign Policy After the 2014 Elections", *The Washington Quarterly*, 37:3 pp. 153-165
14. Shafiah Muhibat, "International Development Cooperation as a Foreign Policy Tool? A review of Indonesia's Endeavor during the SBY Administration", *The Indonesia Quarterly*, Special Issue 2014, Vol. 42 No. 3-4
15. Recommended topics and readings on Indonesia foreign security policy under SBY: dynamic equilibrium
16. *Indonesia in ASEAN: Vision and Reality* by Donald E. Weatherbee (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013), ch. 3
17. Jurgen Ruland, "Deepening ASEAN cooperation through democratization? The Indonesian legislature and foreign policymaking," *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*, Vol. 9 (2009): pp. 373-402
18. Aaron L. Connelly, "Sovereignty and the Sea: President Joko Widodo's Foreign Policy Challenges", *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Vol. 37, No. 1 (2015), pp. 1-28

Evaluation Criteria :

1. Mid-term Exam : 30 %
2. Final-term Exam : 40 %
3. Other Assessment : 30 %